

sa *adj.* (*pt. masc.*) his; (*pt. fem.*) her; (*pt. lucruri*) its; *a* ~ his; her.

sabie *sf.* sword; *fig.* battle.

sabota *vt.* to sabotage.

sabotaj *sn.* sabotage.

sabotor *sm.* saboteur.

sac *sm.* bag; (*desagă*) knapsack; (*conținutul*) sackful; ~ *fără fund* glutton.

saca *sf.* water-cart.

sacadat *adj.* jerky.

sacagiu *sm.* water-carrier.

sacîz *sn.* rosin.

sacoșă *sf.* (shopping) bag.

sacou *sn.* (sack) coat.

sacramental *adj.* sacramental.

sacrifica *vt., vr.* to sacrifice (one-self).

sacrificiu *sn.* sacrifice; (*ucidere și*) immolation.

sacrilegiu *sn.* sacrilege.

sacru *adj.* sacred.

sadea *adj.* sheer. *adv.* truly.

sadic *sm.* sadist. *adj.* sadistic.

sadism *sn.* sadism.

safir *sn.* sapphire.

salahor *sm.* day labourer.

salam *sn.* salame.

salamandră *sf.* salamander.

salariat *sm.* wage-earner. *adj.*
paid; (*angajat*) employed.

salariu *sn.* wage(s); (*lunar și*)
salary.

salariza *vt.* to pay.

salarizare *sf.* wages, pay, re-
muneration.

salată *sf.* salad; *bot.* (cos) lettuce.

sală *sf.* hall; room; (*de spectacol*)
house; (*publicul*) audience; (*co-
ridor*) corridor; ~ *de așteptare*
waiting-room; ~ *de sport* gym.

SAL—SAT

salbă *sf.* necklace.

salcie *sf.* willow(tree); ~ *plângătoare* weeping willow.

salcîm *sm.* acacia.

sale *adj.* (*pt. masc.*) his; (*pt. fem.*) her; (*pt. lucruri*) its; *ale* ~ his; hers.

salină *sf.* salt works.

salivă *sf.* saliva.

salon *sn.* drawing-room; (*de spital*) ward; (*expoziție*) show room; (*de dans, coafură*) saloon; *de* ~ fashionable.

salonaș *sn.* morning-room.

salopetă *sf.* overall(s).

salt *sn.* jump; (*de pe loc*) leap; (*țopăială*) hop; *triplu* ~ hop-step-and-jump; ~ *calitativ* qualitative leap.

saltea *sf.* mattress.

saltimbanc *sm.* rope walker; *fig.* mountebank.

salubritate *sf.* sanitation (service).

salubru *adj.* wholesome.

salut *sn.* greeting(s); *interj.* hallo! (*la revedere*) good bye!

saluta *vt.* to greet; (*a se înclina*) to bow to (smb.); (*din cap*) to nod; (*cu mîna*) to wave to (smb.); *fig.* to hail. *vi.* to salute. *vr.* to be on nodding terms.

salutar *adj.* beneficial; salutary.

salutare *sf.* greeting.

salva *vt.* to save; *a* ~ *aparențele* to keep up appearances.

salvare *sf.* rescue; *med.* emergency service.

salvator *sm.* rescuer. *adj.* saving.

salvă *sf.* salvo.

samavolnic *adj.* arbitrary.

samsar *sm.* jobber.

sanatoriu *sn.* sanatorium.

- sanctuar** *sn.* sanctuary.
saneționa *vt.* to sanction; (*a aproba și*) to approve.
sanețiune *sf.* sanction; (*pedeap-să și*) penalty.
sandală *sf.* sandal.
sandviș *sn.* sandwich.
sanie *sf.* sledge.
sanitar *sm.* medical orderly. *adj.* sanitary.
sanscrit *adj.* **sanscrită** *sf., adj.* Sanskrit.
santinelă *sf.* sentry, sentinel.
sapă *sf.* hoe; *min.* bit; (*săpare*) hoeing.
sarabandă *sf.* saraband; *fig.* devilish dance.
sarailie *sf.* almond cake dipped in syrup.
saramură *sf.* (pickling) brine; pickled fish.
sarcasm *sn.* sarcasm.
sarcastic *adj.* sarcastic.
sarcină *sf.* load; (*de lemne*) fag-got; *fig.* task; (*graviditate*) pregnancy.
sarcofag *sn.* sarcophagus.
sardea *sf.* sardine.
sare *sf.* salt; *fig.* pep; *pl.* smell-ing salts.
sarică *sf.* long-haired shepherd's coat.
sarmale *sf. pl.* force-meat rolls in cabbage *sau* vine leaves.
sas *sm.* Saxon.
sașiu *adj.* cross-eyed. *adv.* asquint.
sat *sn.* village; villagers.
satană *sf.* fiend.
satelit *sm.* satellite.
satin *sn.* satin.
satir *sm. și fig.* satyr.
satiră *sf.* satire.
satiric *sm.* satirist. *adj.* sati-ric(al).

satiriza *vt.* to satirize.

satisface *vt.* to satisfy; (*necesități*) to meet.

satisfacere, satisfacție *sf.* satisfaction.

satisfăcător *adj.* satisfactory.

satisfăcut *adj.* content(ed).

satîr *sn.* (meat) chopper.

saturație *sf.* saturation; *fig.* și surfeit; *pînă la* ~ *fig.* up to the teeth.

saț *sn.* satiety; (*greață*) cloying; *fără* ~ insatiable.

sau *conj.* or; ~ ... ~ either ... or.

savant *sm.* scientist. *adj.* scholarly. *adv.* skilfully.

savarină *sf.* savarin.

savoare *sf.* savour.

savura *vt.* to relish.

savuros *adj.* savoury; *fig.* racy.

saxofon *sn.* saxophone.

saxon *sm., adj.* Saxon.

să *conj.* (so) that, (*dacă*) if; (*pt. imperativ*) let; (*particulă*) to; *măcar* ~ if at least; *numai* ~ if only; *pînă* ~ until.

săculeț *sn.* satchel.

sădi *vt.* to plant; *fig.* to implant.

săgeată *sf.* arrow.

săgeta *vt.* to shoot (with an arrow).

săi *adj.* his; *fem.* her; *pt. lucruri* its; *ai săi* his *sau* her folk(s); his, hers.

sălășlui *vi.* to live.

sălbatic *sm.* savage; wild *sau* uncouth man. *adj.* wild; (*d. animale și*) untamed; (*d. oameni și*) savage; (*crud și*) cruel.

sălbătici *vt., vr.* to turn wild.

sălbăcie *sf.* savagery; (*pustiie*) wilderness; *cu* ~ cruelly.

sălbăticit *adj.* (grown) wild.

sălcu *adj.* brackish; *fig.* vapid.

sălta *vt.* to heave (up); to help (smb.) up. *vi.*, *vr.* to jump, to hop; to rise.

săltăreț *adj.* jaunty; (*d. muzică*) lively.

sămînță *sf.* seed; (*neam*) kind.

sănătate *sf.* health; (*character normal*) soundness.

sănătoasă *sf.*: *a o lua la sănătoasa* to take to one's heels.

sănătos *adj.* sound; (*la trup și*) healthy; (*voinic și*) strong; (*salubru și*) wholesome. *adv.* healthily.

săniuș *sn.* sleigh-riding.

săpa *vt.* to dig (up); (*a grava*) to engrave; (*d. animale*) to burrow; (*a excava*) to excavate; (*a submina*) to sap.

săptămînal *sn.*, *adj.*, *adv.* weekly.

săptămîină *sf.* week; *~ de lucru* working week; *săptămîni întregi* for weeks on end; *două săptămîni* a fortnight.

săpun *sn.* (cake of) soap; *~ de ras* shaving soap.

săpuneală *sf.* lathering; *fig.* dressing-down, reprimand.

săpuni *vt.* to soap; to lather; *fig.* to haul smb. over the coals. *vr.* to soap oneself; (*pt. bărbierit*) to lather one's face.

săra *vt.* to salt; (*în saramură*) to brine.

sărac *sm.* pauper, poor man; *pl.* the poor; *~ul de mine!* poor me! *adj.* poor; (*nevoiaș și*) needy; (*arid și*) unproductive; *fig.* meagre; (*biet și*) wretched; *~ lipit pămîntului*

SĂR—SCA

as poor as a church mouse ; ~
cu duhul poor in spirit.

sărat *adj.* salt(y) ; *fig.* pungent ;
(*d. prețuri*) stiff.

sărăcăcios *adj.* poor(ly) ; (*d. hrănă*) meagre ; (*d. pământ*) barren ; *fig.* stunted.

sărăci *vt.* to impoverish. *vi.* to grow poor.

sărăcie *sf.* poverty ; (*lipsă*) penury ; ~ *cu lustru* shabby gentility.

sărăcime *sf.* the paupers.

sărbătoare *sf.* holiday ; (*petrecere și*) festivity ; *de* ~ festive ; ~*a*, *sărbătorile* on holidays.

sărbătorese *adj.* solemn.

sărbătorește *adv.* festively.

sărbători *vt.* to celebrate, to fête.

sări *vt.* to clear ; to jump (over) ; (*a omite*) to skip. *vi.* to jump ; to leap ; to vault ; (*a țopăi*) to hop ; (*în sus*) to spring ; (*în apă*) to dive ; *fig.* to overlook ; *a* ~ *cu gura pe (cineva)* to jaw (smb.) ; *a-i* ~ *cuiva de gât* to fling one's arms around smb. ; *a* ~ *în aer* to blow up ; *a* ~ *în ajutor* to come to rescue (smb.) ; *a* ~ *în ochi* to be striking ; *a-i* ~ *muștarul sau țandăra* to lose patience.

sărit *sn.* : *pe* ~*e* by hops and skips. *adj.* dotty.

săritor *adj.* obliging.

săritură *sf.* jump, leap ; ~ *cu prăjina* pole vault ; ~ *în înălțime* high jump ; ~ *în lungime* long jump.

sărman *sm.* pauper ; *adj.* poor, needy ; ~*ul* ! poor thing !

sărut *sn.* kiss.

săruta *vt.* to kiss ; *sărut mîna*

- how do you do! *vi., vr.* to kiss (one another).
- sărutare** *sf.*, **sărutat** *sn.* kiss(ing).
- săsesc** *adj.* Saxon.
- săsoaică** *sf.* Saxon woman.
- sătean** *sm.* villager.
- săteancă** *sf.* peasant-woman.
- sătesc** *adj.* rural.
- sătul** *adj.* (chock)full; *fig.* (sick and) tired.
- sătura** *vt.* to satiate. *vr.* to eat one's fill; *fig.* to have enough (of smth.).
- săturat** *sn.*: *pe ~e* to one's heart's content.
- său** *adj.* his, her; *pt. lucruri* its; *al ~* his, hers.
- săvârși** *vt.* to commit; (*a executat*) to implement. *vr.* to be done; *a se ~ din viață* to depart this life.
- scabros** *adj.* indecorous.
- scadent** *adj.* (falling) due.
- scadență** *sf.* settling day.
- scafandru** *sm.* diver; *sn.* (*costum*) diving-suit.
- scalpa** *vt.* to scalp.
- scamator** *sm.* juggler.
- scamatorie** *sf.* jugglery.
- scamă** *sf.* lint; *fig.* fluff.
- scanda** *vt.* to scan; to shout (slogans).
- scandal** *sn.* (*gălăgie*) row; *fig.* scandal.
- scandalagiu** *sm.* tough.
- scandaliza** *vt.* to scandalize. *vr.* to be indignant (at smth.).
- scandalos** *adj.* disgraceful.
- scandinav** *sm., adj.* **scandinavă** *sf., adj.* Scandinavian.
- scară** *sf.* staircase; (flight of) stairs; (*treaptă*) step; (*mobilă*) ladder; (*rulantă*) escalator; (*de frînghie*) rope ladder; (*pt. călă-*

rie) stirrup; (*de mașină*) foot-board; (*de vagon*) running-board; *muz.*, *geogr.* scale; *pe ~ mare* (on a) large scale.

scarlatină *sf.* scarlet fever.

scatiu *sm.* siskin.

scaun *sn.* chair; (*fără spetează*) stool; *med.* stool; *~ pliant* camp stool; *cu ~ la cap* wise; *sfântul ~* the Holy See.

scădea *vt.* to subtract; (*a coborî*) to lower. *vi.* to diminish, to recede; *fig.* to abate.

scădere *sf.* subtraction; diminution; *fig.* defect.

scăfîrlie *sf.* skull.

scălda *vt.* to bathe; *a o ~* to give an elusive answer. *vr.* to bathe.

scălimbăia *vr.* to contort.

scămoșa *vt.*, *vi* to shred. *vr.* to fray.

scăpa *vt.* to save; (*din mîină* etc.) to drop; (*a pierde*) to miss; (*a omite*) to omit; *a ~ din vedere* to overlook; *a ~ o vorbă* to let slip a word. *vi.* to escape; *a ~ de* to get rid of; *a ~ teafăr* to get away safe and sound; *a ~ ca prin urechile acului* to make a hairbreadth escape.

scăpare *sf.* escape; (*omisiune*) omission.

scăpăra *vt.* to strike (*a match* etc.). *vi.* to flash; (*a scînteia*) to sparkle.

scăpăta *vi.* to set; *fig.* to go down in the world.

scăriță *sf.* small ladder *sau* staircase; *anat.* stirrup, stapes.

scărmăna *vt.* to card; *fig.* to thrash.

scărpina *vt.*, *vr.* to scratch; *a se*

~ *în cap* to scratch one's head.

scăunaș, scăunel *sn.* stool.

scăzut *adj.* low.

scelerat *sm.* scoundrel. *adj.* criminal.

scenarist *sm.* script-writer.

scenariu *sn.* (film) script; ~ *radiofonic* radio play.

scenă *sf.* scene; (*estradă*) stage.

scenetă *sf.* sketch; one-act play.

scenograf *sm.* stage *sau* set designer.

scenografie *sf.* stage designing.

sceptic *sm., adj.* sceptic. *adv.* sceptically.

scepticism *sn.* scepticism.

sceptru *sn.* sceptre.

scheci *sn.* sketch.

schelă *sf.* scaffolding; *min.* oil-field; (*sondă*) oil-well.

schelet *sn.* skeleton.

schematic *adj.* diagrammatic; *peior.* over-simplified.

schematism *sn.* over-simplification.

schemă *sf.* scheme; staff list; *pe* ~ on the staff.

scheuna *vi.* to yelp.

schii *sn.* ski(ing); (*pe apă*) aquaplane.

schia *vi.* to ski.

schif *sn.* skiff.

schijă *sf.* (shell) splinter.

schilod *sm.* cripple. *adj.* maimed.

schilodi *vt.* to mutilate.

schimb *sn.* exchange; (*schimbare*) change, alteration; (*într-o uzi-nă*) shift; *cu* ~ul by turns; *în* ~ (in exchange) for; instead.

schimba *vt.* (*a înnoi*) to change; (*a modifica*) to alter; (*unul*

cu altul) to exchange; (*a înlocui*) to replace; *a ~ vorba* to switch to another subject.
vr. to change; to be altered; (*în bine*) to change for the better.

schimbare *sf.* change; (*schimb*) exchange.

schimbător *sn. tehn.* switch; *auto.* gearshift.

schimonoseală *sf.* grimace.

schimonosi *vt.* to disfigure. *vr.* to grimace.

schingiui *vt.* to torture.

schingiuire *sf.* torture.

schit *sn.* hermitage.

schita *vt.* to sketch, to outline; *a ~ un zîmbet* to give the ghost of a smile.

schită *sf.* sketch; (*proiect și*) outline.

scinda *vt., vr.* to split (up).

scindare *sf.* scission.

scit *sm., adj.* Scythian.

sciziune *sf.* split.

scîlcia *vt., vr.* to wear down.

scîlciat *adj.* down at heel.

scîncet *sn.* whimper(ing).

scîncei *vi., vr.* to whine.

scîndură *sf.* board; (*de brad*) deal board.

scînteia *vi.* to sparkle.

scînteie *sf.* spark.

scînteietor *adj.* scintillating.

scîrbă *sf.* aversion; (*om*) nasty man.

scîrbi *vt.* to disgust. *vr.* to be sickened (by).

scîrbit *adj.* disgusted (at).

scîrbos *adj.* fulsome, repulsive.

scîrții *vi.* to creak; (*d. peniță* etc.) to scratch.

scîrțială *sf.*, **scîrțit** *sn.* creaking.

selav *sm.* slave; *fig. și* thrall.

selavagism *sn.* slave system.

selavă *sf.* slave (woman).

selavie *sf.* slavery.

selifosi *vr.* (*a se miorlăi*) to snivel; (*a se preface*) to gush.

selipi *vi.* to twinkle.

selipire *sf.* sparkle.

selipitor *adj.* brilliant.

selivisi *vt.* to polish. *vr.* to titivate.

selivisit *adj.* squoo; (*elegant*) dapper.

scoartă *sf.* *bot.* bark; *anat.* cortex; *geogr.* etc. crust; (*cover*) rug; *din ~ în ~* from A to Izzard.

scoate *vt.* to pull *sau* draw out; (*a îndepărta*) to take out; (*a iveală*) to reveal; (*a dezbrăca*) to take off; *fig.* to get; (*a izgoni*) to drive away; (*a concedia*) to dismiss; (*a scăpa*) to get out; (*a publica*) to publish; (*a arunca*) to throw out; (*a rosti*) to utter; (*pui*) to hatch; (*d. plante*) to put out (shoots, etc.); *a ~ ochii cuiva* to put out smb.'s eyes; *fig.* to reproach smb. (with smth.).

scobi *vt.* to hollow (out); (*dinții*) to pick. *vi.* to dig. *vr.*: *a se ~ în dinți* etc. to pick one's teeth, etc.

scobitoare *sf.* tooth-pick.

scobitură *sf.* hollow; groove.

scofală *sf.* deed; *mare ~!* nothing to write home about.

scofilci *vr.* to become emaciated *sau* wasted.

scofilcit *adj.* gaunt; (*d. obraji*) sunken.

scoică *sf.* shell; (*stridie*) oyster; icecream cone.

scolastic *adj.* scholastic.

sconta *vt.* to discount; *fig.* to expect.

- scop** *sn.* purpose; *în ~ul* ... with a view to (doing, etc.)...
- scor** *sn.* score; *~ alb* love all; *~ egal* draw.
- scorbură** *sf.*, **scorburos** *adj.* hollow.
- scorbut** *sn.* scurvy.
- scormoni** *vt.*, *vi.* to rummage; *fig.* to stir up.
- scorneală** *sf.* concoction.
- scorni** *vt.* to invent.
- scoroji** *vr.* to shrivel; to be dried.
- scorie** *sf.* *zool.* scorpion. *fig.* shrew.
- scorpion** *sm.* scorpion.
- scorțișoară** *sf.* cinnamon.
- scotoci** *vt.* to rummage. *vi.*, *vr.* to rummage; to fumble (in one's pocket, etc.).
- scoțian** *sm.* Scot(sman). *adj.* Scottish.
- scoțiană** *sf.* Scot(woman).
- serie** *vt.*, *vi.* to write; *a ~ cu creionul* to (write in) pencil; *a ~ la mașină* to type. *vr.* to be spelt.
- seriere** *sf.* writing.
- scriitor** *sm.* writer.
- scrimă** *sf.* fencing.
- serin** *sn.* chest-of-drawers.
- scripete** *sm.* pulley.
- scriptură** *sf.* the Holy Scriptures.
- seris** *sn.* (hand)writing; (*caligrafie și*) hand.
- scrisoare** *sf.* letter; *scrisori de acreditare* credentials.
- serînti** *vt.* to sprain; *a o ~* to make a blunder. *vr.* to grow potty.
- serîntit** *adj.* sprained; (*nebun*) crazy.
- scrișni** *vi.* to gnash one's teeth.
- seroafă** *sf.* sow.
- scrobeală** *sf.* starch.

- serobi** *vt.* to starch.
serum *sn.* ashes.
serumbie *sf.* mackerel; (*afumată și*) bloater; (*sărată și*) kipper.
serumieră *sf.* ash tray.
serupul *sn.* scruple; *fără ~e* unscrupulous(ly).
serupulos *adj.* scrupulous. *adv.* carefully.
seruta *vt.* to scan.
scrutător *adj.* searching.
scrutin *sn.* ballot (count).
seuar *sn.* square.
scufiță *sf.* cap; *Scufița Roșie* Little Red Riding Hood.
scufunda *vt., vr.* to sink.
scuipa *vt., vi.* to spit.
scuipat *sn.* spit(tle).
scuipătoare *sf.* spittoon.
scula *vt.* to wake. *vr.* to rise; (*în picioare*) to stand up.
sculă *sf.* tool.
sculpta *vt.* to sculpture.
sculptor *sm.* sculptor.
sculptural *adj.* sculptural.
sculptură *sf.* sculpture.
seump *adj.* dear; (*costisitor și*) expensive; (*prețios*) valuable; (*zgîrcit*) miserly. *adv.* dearly.
seumpete *sf.* dearness; (*persoană*) jewel.
seumpi *vt.* to (put) up the price of. *vr.* to grow dearer; to grudge the expense of a thing.
seund *adj.* dumpy.
seurge *vt.* to drain; (*a filtra*) to strain. *vr.* to flow; (*cîte puțin*) to trickle; (*picătură cu picătură*) to drip; (*d. vreme*) to elapse.
seurgere *sf.* trickling; (*a timpului*) lapse.
scurma *vt.* to (g)rout.
scurt *adj.* short; *fig. și* brief;

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(*redus*) little; (*d. fustă* etc.) skimpy; *din ~* tightly; *în ~ă vreme* soon afterwards; *pe ~* tersely. *adv.* briefly.

scurta *vt., vr.* to shorten.

scut *sn.* shield.

scutee *sn.* swaddling band; *pl. și* swaddling clothes.

scuter *sn.* (motor) scooter.

scuti *vt.* to spare (from).

scutire *sf.* sparing; exemption (from taxes, etc.).

scutura *vt.* to shake; (*covoare și*) to dust; (*a critica*) to censure. *vi.* to tidy up. *vr.* to be shaken.

scuturătură *sf.* shake.

scuza *vt.* to excuse; *scuzați (-mă)!* I beg your pardon! *vr.* to apologize.

scuzabil *adj.* pardonable.

scuză *sf.* excuse.

se *pron.* oneself; himself, etc.; (*impersonal*) it; (*reciproc*) each other.

seamă *sf.* account; (*cantitate*) lot; *o ~ de* many; *de bună ~* of course; *de o ~* of the same age; *de ~* remarkable.

seamăn *sm.* neighbour; *fără ~* matchless.

seara *adv.* in the evening.

seară *sf.* evening; (*tîrzie*) night; (*înserare*) nightfall; *într-o ~* one evening.

searbăd *adv.* flat, vapid.

sec *adj.* dry; (*arid*) barren; (*gol*) empty. *adv.* drily.

seca *vt.* to drain; (*a usca*) to dry. *vi.* to run dry; *fig.* to be exhausted.

secară *sf.* rye.

secătui *vt.* to drain.

secătură *sf.* good-for-nothing.

seceră *sf.* sickle.

secerător *sm.* reaper.

seceriş *sn.* reaping; (*recoltare și*) harvest.

secesiune *sf.* secession.

secetă *sf.* drought.

secetos *adj.* droughty.

sechestra *vt.* to sequester.

sechestr *sn.* distraint.

secol *sn.* century; (*epocă*) age.

secret *sn.* secret; *în* ~ secretly.
adj. secret. *adv.* secretly.

secretar *sm.*, **secretară** *sf.* secretary; ~ general secretary general.

secretariat *sn.* secretariate.

sectar *sm.* illiberal person. *adj.* illiberal. *adv.* in a sectarian way.

sectă *sf.* sect.

sector *sn.* sector; *fig. și* province.

secție *sf.* section; (*de miliție*) militia station.

secțiune *sf.* section.

secui *sm.*, **secuiesc** *adj.* Szekler.

secular *adj.* secular; (*vechi și*) century old.

seculariza *vt.* to secularize.

secund *sm.* second; *mar.* first mate. *adj.* second(ary).

secundar *sn.* second hand. *adj.* secondary.

secundă *sf.* second.

secure *sf.* axe.

securit *sm.* safety glass.

securitate *sf.* security; (*siguranță și*) safety; ~a muncii labour safety.

sediu *sn.* headquarters.

seducător *sm.* seducer. *adj.* seductive. *adv.* seductively.

seduce *vt.* to seduce.

seducție *sf.* seduction.

segment *sm. tehn.* piston ring.
sn. segment.

segrega *vt.* to segregate.

segregare, segregare *sf.* segregation; (*în Africa de Sud*) apartheid.

select *adj.* select, choice.

selecta *vt.* to select.

selectie *sf.* choice.

selecționa *vt.* to select; to pick;
sport to spot.

semafor *sn.* semaphore; (*pe stradă*) traffic light(s).

semantic *adj.* semantic.

semantică *sf.* semantics.

semăna *vt.* to sow; *fig. și* to spread. *vi.* to sow; (*cu cineva*) to be alike; to resemble (smb.).

semănat *sn.* sowing (time).

semănătoare *sf.* seeder.

semănător *sm.* sower.

semănătură *sf.* sown field; *pl.* crops.

semestrial *adj., adv.* half-yearly.

semestru *sn.* half-year, term.

semeț *adj.* haughty. *adv.* haughtily.

semeție *sf.* haughtiness.

semicerc *sn.* semicircle.

semilună *sf.* half moon.

seminar *sn.* seminar; *rel.* seminary.

semit *sm., adj.* Semite.

semiton *sn.* semitone.

semn *sn.* sign; (*simbol*) token; (*urmare și*) mark, trace; (*semnal*) signal; ~ *bun* good omen sau auspices; ~ *de exclamație* exclamation mark; ~ *de punctuație* punctuation marks; ~ *de întrebare* note of interrogation; ~ *particulare* peculiarities; ~ *rău* bad omen; *în* ~ *de*

(*protest* etc.) in (*protest*. etc.) ;
pe ~e probably.

semna *vt.* to sign.

semnal *sn.* signal ; (*semn*) sign ;
~ de alarmă emergency signal.

semnala *vt.* to point out. *vr.*
 to be recorded.

semnaliza *vi.* to signal.

semnalmente *sn. pl.* personal
 description.

semnare *sf.* conclusion (of a treaty,
 etc.).

semnatar *sm.* signatory (to a
 treaty).

semnătură *sf.* signature.

semnificativ *adj.* meaningful ;
 (*important*) important. *adv.* sig-
 nificantly.

semnificație *sf.* significance ; (*în-
 țeles și*) signification.

senat *sn.* senate (house).

senator *sm.* senator.

senil *sm.* dodderer. *adj.* senile.

senin *sn.* clear sky ; *fig.* serenity ;
din ~ out of the blue. *adj.*
 serene ; (*fără nori și*) clear.

seninătate *sf.* serenity.

senior *sm.* feudal lord. *adj.* senior.

sens *sn.* meaning ; sense ; (*direc-
 ție*) direction ; *~ giratoriu* ro-
 tary, merry-go-round ; *~ in-
 terzis* no entry ; *~ propriu*
 literal sense ; *~ unic* one-way
 traffic ; *fără ~* useless ; *în ~ul
 acelor de ceasornic* clockwise ;
în ~ invers acelor de ceasornic
 counter-clockwise.

sensibil *adj.* sensitive ; (*consi-
 derabil*) palpable ; *~ la* alive
 to. *adv.* appreciably.

sensibilitate *sf.* sensitiveness.

sentiment *sn.* feeling, sentiment ;
fără ~(e) callous.

sentimental *sm.* sentimentalist ;

SEN—SEX

peior. milksop. *adj.* sentimental;
(*dulceag*) soppy. *adv.* sentimentally.

sentimentalism *sn.* sentimentalism; *peior.* mawkishness.

sentință *sf.* sentence.

senzație *sf.* sensation; *de* ~ sensational.

senzațional *adj.* sensational.

senzual *sm.* sensualist. *adj.* sensual.

separa *vt., vr.* to separate (from).

separat *adj.* separate(d). *adv.* separately.

separație *sf.* separation.

sepie *sf. zool.* cuttle-fish.

septembrie *sm.* September.

ser *sn.* serum.

serafim *sm.* seraph.

serai *sn.* seraglio.

seral *adj.* evening.

serată *sf.* soirée.

seră *sf.* green house; hot house.

serba *vt.* to celebrate. *vr.* to be celebrated.

serenadă *sf.* serenade.

sergent *sm.* non-com; policeman; ~-major senior sergeant.

sericicultură *sf.* seri(ci)culture.

serial *sn.* serial story.

serie *sf.* series; *cinema* part; *în* ~ serial(ly).

seringă *sf.* syringe.

serios *sn.* seriousness; *în* ~ seriously. *adj.* earnest; (*grav*) serious; (*adevărat*) real. *adv.* earnestly; (*grav*) seriously.

seriozitate *sf.* earnestness; (*gravitate*) seriousness.

serpentină *sf.* winding (road); *tehn.* coil; *în* ~ winding, meandering.

sertar *sn.* drawer.

servantă *sf.* sideboard; (*pe roa-*

te) dumb waiter; (*servitoare*) maid (servant).

servi *vt.* to serve (for); (*la masă*) to wait on; to help (to a dish); (*un client și*) to attend to. *vi.* to serve. *vr.* to help oneself; *a se ~ de* to use.

serviabil *adj.* obliging.

serviciu *sn.* service; (*slujbă și*) job; (*chelner etc.*) attendance; (*adus cuiva*) (good) turn; (*birou*) department; *de ~* on duty; (*d. scară etc.*) back; *fig.* routine, perfunctory; *în ~l cuiva* at smb.'s service.

servietă *sf.* brief case.

servil *adj.* servile. *adv.* servilely.

servitoare *sf.* maid (servant); *și pl.* help; (*cu ziua*) daily; (*la toate* char.

servitor *sm.* (man) servant.

sesiune *sf.* session.

sesiza *vt.* to grasp; (*a remarca*) to note; (*pe cineva*) to inform. *vr.* to take notice; (*de ceva*) to realize.

sesizare *sf.* understanding; (*informare*) intimation.

set *sn.* set; (*de pulovere*) twin set.

sete *sf.* thirst; *fig. și* craving (for); *cu ~* thirstily; *fig.* eagerly; spitefully.

setos *adj.* thirsty; *fig. și* eager; *~ de sânge* bloodthirsty.

seu *sn.* suet, tallow.

sevă *sf.* sap.

sever *adj.* hard; (*ca atitudine și*) severe; (*rigid și*) austere. *adv.* hard; sternly.

severitate *sf.* severity; (*strictețe*) strictness; (*asprime*) sternness.

sex *sn.* sex; *~ul frumos sau slab* the fair sau gentle sex.

- sexual** *adj.* sexual.
sexualitate *sf.* sex.
sezon *sn.* season; ~ *mort* slack time; *de* ~ in season.
sezonier *adj.* seasonal.
sîadă *sf.* quarrel.
siat *sn.* counsel; (*consfătuire*) conference; ~ *popular* people's council.
sfărîma *vt.* to crush. *vr.* to break (into pieces).
sfărîmătură *sf.* fragment; *pl.* débris.
sfărîmicios *adj.* brittle.
sfătui *vt.* to advise. *vr.* to put heads together; *a se* ~ *cu* to consult.
sfătuito *sm.* adviser.
sfeclă *sf.* beet; ~ *de zahăr* sugar beet.
sfecli *vt.*: *a o* ~ to be in a blue funk.
sferă *sf.* sphere.
sfert *sn.* quarter.
sfeşnic *sn.* candlestick.
sfetnic *sm.* counsellor.
sfială *sf.* shyness.
sfida *vt.* to defy. *vi.* to be defiant.
sfidare *sf.* defiance.
sfidător *adj.* challenging.
sfii *vr.* to be timid; *a se* ~ *să* not to find it in oneself to (do smth.).
sfîntenie *sf.* holiness; *cu* ~ piously; (*exact*) scrupulously.
sfînţi *vt.* to hallow.
sfinx *sm.* sphinx.
sfios *adj.* bashful.
sfînt *sm.* saint. *adj.* holy.
sfîre *sn.* nipple, teat; (*al urechii*) lobe; (*al biciului*) lash.
sfîrîi *vi.* to sizzle.
sfîrşală *sf.* exhaustion.

sfârși *vt.* to (bring to an) end. *vi.* to cease; *a ~ cu ceva* to put an end to smth.; *a ~ cu cineva* to break off with smb. *vr.* to run short; to cease.

sfârșit *sn.* end(ing); (*moarte*) death; *fără ~* endless(ly); *în ~* at last; *la ~* in the end; *la ~ul ...* at the close of ...; *pe ~e* nearly over. *adj.* exhausted.

sfîrtica *vt.* to mangle.

sfîșia *vt.* to tear; *a ~ inima cuiva* to break smb.'s heart.

sfîșietor *adj.* (heart-)rending.

sfoară *sf.* string; *~ de moșie* a plot of land.

sforăi *vi.* to snore; (*d. cai*) to snort.

sforăială *sf.*, **sforăit** *sn.* snoring, snore.

sforăitor *adj.* snor(t)ing; *fig.* blatant.

sforărie *sf.* plot(ting).

sforța *vr.* to strain (oneself).

sforțare *sf.* exertion.

sfredel *sn.* gimlet; (*mare*) auger.

sfredeli *vt.* to drill.

sfredelitor *adj.* piercing; (*d. ochi și*) gimlet.

sfrijit *adj.* scrawny.

sfruntat *adj.* shameless.

si *sm. muz.* B sau H, si.

siamez *sm.*, *adj.*, **siameză** *sf.*, *adj.* Siamese.

sicilian *sm.*, *adj.*, **siciliană** *sf.*, *adj.* Sicilian.

sieriu *sn.* coffin; *amer.* casket.

sidef *sn.* mother-of-pearl.

siderurgic *adj.* iron-and-steel.

siderurgie *sf.* metallurgy.

sieși *pron.* to oneself.

sifilis *sn.* syphilis; pox.

SIF — SIM

sifon *sn.* siphon (bottle); (*apă gazoasă*) soda (water).

sigila *vt.* to seal (up).

sigiliu *sn.* seal; (*la inel*) signet; *fig.* stamp.

sigur *adj.* sure; positive; (*convins*) convinced; (*de încredere*) reliable, trustworthy; (*în afacere de pericol*) safe; secure. *adv.* certainly, for sure.

siguranță *sf.* safety, security; (*convingere*) certitude; *ist.* security police; *el.* fuse; *cu* ~ doubtlessly; *de* ~ safety; *în* ~ safe(ly).

sihastru *sm.* hermit. *adj.* recondite.

sihăstrie *sf.* hermitage.

silabă *sf.* syllable.

silabisi *vt.* to syllabify; (*în engleză*) to spell.

silă *sf.* loathing; force; *cu de-a sila* forcibly; *în* ~ reluctantly.

sili *vt.* to compel. *vr.* to take pains.

silință *sf.* effort, assiduity.

silit *adj.* constrained.

silitor *adj.* hard-working.

silnic *adj.* forced; *muncă ~ă* hard labour.

siloz *sn.* silo.

siluetă *sf.* outline; (*corp*) figure.

silui *vt.* to rape.

silvic *adj.* forest.

silvicultură *sf.* forestry.

simbol *sn.* symbol.

simbolic *adj.* symbolic(al). *adv.* symbolically.

symbolism *sn.* symbolism.

simboliza *vt.* to signify.

simbrie *sf.* pay.

simetric *adj.* symmetrical.

- simetrie** *sf.* symmetry.
simfonie *adj.* symphonic.
simfonie *sf.* symphony.
similar *adj.* similar (to).
simpatic *adj.* nice; *anat., chim.* sympathetic. *adv.* agreeably.
simpatie *sf.* liking; (*înțelegere*) understanding; (*persoană*) sweetheart.
simpatiza *vt.* to like.
simplifica *vt.* to simplify. *vr.* to become simple.
simplist *adj.* over-simplified.
simplitate *sf.* simplicity; (*nai-vitate*) simple-mindedness.
simplicu *adj.* simple; elementary; (*obișnuit*) common; (*fără alt-ceva*) mere; (*modest*) plain; (*ușor*) easy. *adv.* simply, plainly; merely; naturally.
simpozion *sn.* symposium.
simptom *sn.* symptom.
simptomatic *adj.* symptomatic (of).
simț *sn.* sense; *~ul ridicolului* sense of humour; *bun-~* common sense, mother wit.
simțămînt *sn.* feeling; sensation.
simți *vt.* to feel; (*a adulmea*) to scent. *vr.* to feel; to be (felt); *a se ~ bine* to feel all right; *cum te mai ~?* how are you?
simțire *sf.* feeling; (*conștiință*) consciousness; *fără ~* unconscious.
simțit *adj.* felt; (*manierat*) well-bred.
simțitor *adj.* sensitive.
simula *vt., vi.* to feign.
simulacru *sn.* semblance.
simultan *adj.* simultaneous. *adv.* concomitantly.

simultaneitate *sf.* concomitance.

simun *sn.* simoom.

sinagogă *sf.* synagogue.

sincer *adj.* sincere, frank, open-hearted; (*adevărat*) heart-felt, cordial, genuine. *adv.* sincerely, frankly.

sinceritate *sf.* sincerity, frankness.

sinchisi *vr.* to care; *a se ~ de* to mind, to heed.

sincroniza *vt.* to synchronize.

sindical *adj.* trade union.

sindicat *sn.* (trade) union; ~ *patronal* syndicate.

sine *pron.* oneself; *de la ~* naturally.

sinea *sf.*: *în ~ mea* to myself, inwardly.

sinecură *sf.* sinecure.

singular *sn., adj.* singular; *la ~* in the singular.

singur *adj.* only; lonely; (*unic*) single; (*folosit predicativ*) alone; (*însumi* etc.) (by) myself, yourself, etc.

singuratic *adj.* lonely.

singurătate *sf.* solitude.

sinistrat *sm.* victim (of calamity). *adj.* suffering from calamity.

sinistru *sn.* catastrophe. *adj.* sinister; (*înfrorător*) gruesome *adv.* lugubriously.

sinonim *sn.* synonym. *adj.* synonymous.

sintactic *adj.* syntactical. *adv.* syntactically.

sintaxă *sf.* syntax.

sintetic *adj.* synthetic. *adv.* synthetically.

sintetiza *vt.* to synthesize.

sinucide *vr.* to commit suicide.

sinucidere *sf.* self-slaughter.

sinueigaș *sm.* suicide.

sionism *sn.* Zionism.

sirenă *sf.* siren; *mit.* și mermaid; (*fluier și*) hooter.

sirop *sn.* syrup; ~ *de tuse* linctus.

siropos *adj.* syrupy; *fig.* mawkish.

sista *vt.* to cease.

sistem *sn.* system.

sistematic *adj.* systematic. *adv.* methodically.

sistematiza *vt.* to system(at)ize.

sitar *sm.* woodcock.

sită *sf.* sieve; (*mare*) screen.

sitronadă *sf.* lemon squash.

situa *vt.* to place. *vr.* to take a place *sau* stand.

situat *adj.* situated; *bine* ~ well located; *fig.* in easy circumstances.

situație *sf.* situation; (*stare și*) condition; (*raport*) account; ~ *dificilă* *sau* *proastă* sorry plight.

sîcîi *vt.* to pester.

sîmbăta *adv.* on Saturday(s).

sîmbătă *sf.* Saturday. *adv.* on Saturday.

sîmbure *sm.* kernel; (*mare*) stone; (*mic*) pip; (*miez și*) core; *un* ~ *de adevăr* a grain of truth.

sîn *sm.* breast; *pl. fig.* și bosom; *în* ~ in one's bosom.

sînge *sn.* blood; (*închegat*) gore; *cu* ~ *rece* cold-blooded; in cold blood.

sîngera *vi.* to bleed.

sîngeros *adj.* sanguinary; (*criminal și*) bloodthirsty.

sîrb *sm., adj.* Serbian.

sîrbă *sf.* lively Romanian folk dance.

SÎR—SMI

- sîrg** *sn.*: *cu ~* industriously.
sîrguincios *adj.* diligent, hard-working. *adv.* sedulously.
sîrguință *sf.* diligence.
sîrmă *sf.* wire.
sîrmos *adj.* wiry.
sîsii *vi.* to hiss; (*a vorbi peltic*) to lisp.
slab *adj.* weak; (*fără grăsime*) lean; (*subțire*) thin; (*fără vlagă și*) feeble; (*prost*) poor; *~ de înger* faint-hearted. *adv.* weakly; poorly.
slalom *sn.* slalom; *~ uriaș* giant slalom.
slav *sm., adj., slavă* *sf., adj.* Slav; (*d. limbă și*) Slavonic.
slavă *sf.* glory; *~ Domnului!* thank God! *în slava cerului* in the heights.
slavon *adj.* Slavonic; (*d. alfabet*) Cyrillic.
slăbănog *sm.* weakling. *adj.* weedy.
slăbi *vt.* to loosen; (*pe cineva*) to leave alone, not to bother; *a nu ~ din ochi* to watch closely. *vi.* to lose flesh; (*prin tratament*) to reduce; (*a scădea*) to abate, to decrease.
slăbiciune *sf.* weakness; (*debilitate și*) feebleness; (*lipsă și*) shortcoming; (*punct nevralgic*) raw spot.
slăbire *sf.* weakening; (*cură*) reducing.
slăbit *adj.* weak(ened).
slănină *sf.* (*grasă*) lard; (*slabă*) bacon.
slăvi *vt.* to extol.
slăvit *adj.* exalted.
slei *vt.* to freeze; (*de puteri*) to drain. *vr.* to freeze; (*a se epuiza*) to be exhausted.

- sleit** *adj.* frozen; (*îngroșat*) thickened; (*istovit*) drained.
- slip** *sn.* slips.
- slobod** *adj.* free.
- slobozi** *vt.* to release; (*a elibera*) to free; (*a arunca*) to throw; (*o exclamație*) to utter.
- sloi** *sn.* ice floe.
- slovac** *sm., adj., slovacă* *sf., adj.* Slovak(ian).
- slovă** *sf.* letter; word.
- slugarnic** *adj.* cringing.
- slugă** *sf.* servant; *peior.* flunkey.
- slugări** *vi.* to serve.
- slugărnicie** *sf.* obsequiousness.
- sluj** *sn.:* *a sta sau face ~* to sit up (on one's hind legs); *fig.* to cringe.
- slujbaș** *sm.* clerk.
- slujbă** *sf.* service; (*funcție și*) job; *fără ~* out of a job.
- sluji** *vt., vi.* to serve. *vr.:* *a se ~ de* to use.
- slut** *adj.* ugly.
- sluți** *vt.* to make ugly; (*a mutila*) to disfigure. *vr.* to make grimaces.
- smaltș** *sn.* enamel.
- smaragd** *sn.* emerald.
- smăltui** *vt.* to enamel; *fig.* to fleck (with flowers, etc.).
- smead** *adj.* swarthy.
- smerenie** *sf.* meekness; (*evlavie*) piety.
- smerit** *adj.* humble. *adv.* meekly.
- sminteală** *sf.* lunacy; (*pagubă*) harm.
- sminti** *vt.* to trouble; *a ~ în bătaie* to beat (smb.) to pulp. *vr.* to run mad.
- smintit** *adj.* potty.
- smiorecăi** *vr.* to snivel; (*a plânge*) to whimper.

- smirna** *adv.* rigidly; *mil.* to attention.
- smirnă** *sf.* myrrh.
- smîntînă** *sf.* cream.
- smîre** *sn.* swamp.
- smoală** *sf.* tar; *ca smoala* as dark as pitch.
- smoc** *sn.* tuft.
- smochin** *sm.* fig(-tree).
- smochină** *sf.* fig.
- smoching** *sn.* smoking jacket.
- smuci** *vt.* to jerk. *vr.* to struggle.
- smucitură** *sf.* jerk.
- smulge** *vt.* to pull out; (*a smuci*) to snatch; *fig. vr.* to wrest away; (*a se elibera*) to break loose.
- snoavă** *sf.* anecdote.
- snob** *sm.* snob.
- snobism** *sn.* snobbery.
- snop** *sm.* sheaf.
- snopi** *vt.* to thrash.
- soacră** *sf.* mother-in-law.
- soare** *sm.* sun; ~ *apune* West; sunset; ~ *răsare* East; sunrise.
- soartă** *sf.* fate; (*fatalitate*) *Fa-*tum.
- sobă** *sf.* stove; (*cuptor*) oven; (*cămin*) fireplace.
- sobrietate** *sf.* sobriety; (*cum-pătare*) temperance.
- sobru** *adj.* austere; (*solemn*) solemn. *adv.* temperately.
- soc** *sm.* elder tree.
- sociabil** *adj.* sociable.
- social** *adj.* social; ~ -cultural socio-cultural; ~ -democrat social democrat(ic).
- socialism** *sn.* socialism.
- socialist** *sm., adj.* socialist.
- socializa** *vt.* to socialize.
- societate** *sf.* society; *pol. și* (social) system; (*asociație și*) association; *com.* company.

sociolog *sm.* sociologist.

sociologie *sf.* sociology.

soclu *sn.* socle.

socoteală *sf.* reckoning; *com.* addition; (*chibzuință*) consideration; (*economie*) thrift; *cu* ~ thoughtful(ly); *după socotelile mele* in my opinion; *fără* ~ inconsiderate(ly); *pe socoteala cuiva* at smb.'s expense.

socoti *vt.* to reckon; *fig.* to consider; *a* ~ *greșit* to miscalculate. *vi.* to reckon. *vr.* to think oneself (better, etc.); to settle accounts (with smb.).

socotit *adj.* reckoned; (*econom*) thrifty; (*chibzuit*) moderate.

socru *sm.* father-in-law; *pl.* parents-in-law.

sodă *sf.* (washing) soda; ~ *caustică* sodium hydroxide.

sodiu *sn.* sodium.

sofa *sf.* sofa.

soi *sn.* kind; (*rasă*) race; ~ *bun* a fine character; ~ *rău* a bad lot *sau* egg; *de* ~ fine.

soia *sf.* soy(bears).

soios *adj.* filthy.

sol *sm.* (*mesager*) messenger; *muz.* G, **sol** *sn.* soil; (*pământ și*) earth.

solar *sn.* solarium. *adj.* solar.

sold *sn.* balance; (*vînzare*) clearance sale.

solda *vt.* to sell off. *vr.:* *a se* ~ *cu* to end *sau* result in.

soldat *sm.* soldier; (*ca grad*) private; *fig.* champion.

soldă *sf.* pay.

solemn *adj.* solemn; (*grav*) serious. *adv.* solemnly.

solemnitate *sf.* solemnity.

solfegiu *sn.* sol-fa.

SOL — SOT

solicita *vt.* to require; *fig.* to challenge; (*a necesita*) to entail.

solicitant *sm.* applicant.

solicitare *sf.* challenge.

solicitudine *sf.* solicitude.

solid *sn.* solid (body); *pl.* solid food. *adj.* solid; *fig.* și sound. *adv.* solidly; *fig.* thoroughly.

solidar *adj.* solid(ary). *adv.* jointly.

solidaritate *sf.* solidarity.

solidariza *vr.*: *a se ~ cu* to declare solidary with, to make common cause with.

soliditate *sf.* solidity; (*înțelepciune*) soundness.

solie *sf.* deputation; message.

solist *sm.* soloist.

solitar *sm.* anchorite. *sn.* solitaire (diamond). *adj.* solitary.

solniță *sf.* salt cellar.

solo *sn.* solo.

soluție *sf.* solution.

soluționa *vt.* to solve. *vr.* to be settled.

solz *sm.* scale.

soma *vt.* to summon.

somieră *sf.* spring sau box mattress.

somită *sf.* authority.

somn *sm.* iht. sheat fish. *sn.* sleep; (*odihnă*) rest; (*scurt*) nap; (*toropeală*) slumber; *~ul de veci* the sleep of the brave; *~ ușor!* sweet dreams!

somnambul *sm.* somnambulist.

somnifer *sn.* soporific; sleep pill. *adj.* soporific.

somnolență *sf.* slumber.

somnoros *sm.* sleepy person. *adj.* sleepy, drowsy. *adv.* in a sleepy voice.

- somon** *sm.* salmon.
somptuos *adj.* sumptuous.
sonată *sf.* sonata.
sonda *vt.* to sound; *mar. fig.* și to fathom.
sondă *sf.* (*de petrol*) well; *mar.* sounding lead; *med.* probe.
sondaj *sn.* test.
sonerie *sf.* (electric) bell.
sonet *sn.* sonnet.
sonor *adj.* sonorous; (*tare*) loud; (*d. consoane și*) voiced. *adv.* sonorously.
sonoritate *sf.* sonorousness.
soprană *sf.* soprano.
soră *sf.* sister; (*călugăriță și*) nun; (*de caritate*) (medical) nurse; ~ *de lapte* foster sister; ~ *vitregă* step sau half sister.
sorbi *vt.* to drink; (*cîte o gură*) to sip; *a ~ cuvintele cuiva* to hang on smb.'s lips; *a ~ din ochi* to feast one's eyes upon.
sorbitură *sf.* draught.
sorcovă *sf.* bouquet used for New Year's wishes.
sorcovi *vt.* to wish (smb.) a Happy New Year.
sordid *adj.* squalid.
soroc *sn.* term.
sort *sn.* sort.
sorta *vt.* to sort.
sorti *vt.* to (pre)destine.
sortiment *sn.* assortment.
sorti *sm. pl.* odds.
sos *sn.* sauce; (*de friptură*) gravy; ~ *picant* ketchup.
sosi *vi.* to arrive.
sosire *sf.* arrival; *sport* finish.
soț *sm.* (*bărbat*) husband; (*unul din parteneri*) spouse; *pl.* couple; *cu ~* even; *fără ~* odd.

soție *sf.* wife.

soviet *sn.* Soviet.

sovietic *sm.* Soviet citizen. *adj.* Soviet...

sovîrf *sm.* common marjoram.

spadasin *sm.* swordsman; (*uci-gaș*) desperado.

spadă *sf.* sword.

spaghete *sf. pl.* spaghetti.

spaimă *sf.* fear.

spanac *sn.* spinach; *fig.* rubbish.

spaniol *sm.* Spaniard. *adj.* Spanish.

spaniolă *sf.* Spanish (woman).

sparanghel *sm.* asparagus.

sparge *vt.* to break; (*a zdrobi*) to smash; (*lemne*) to chop; (*nuci* etc.) to crack; *a-și ~ capul* to get one's head broken; *fig.* to rack one's brains (about smth.); *a ~ casa cuiva* to break into smb's house; *fig.* to wreck smb.'s marriage; *a-și ~ pieptul* to waste one's breath. *vi.* to break open. *vr.* to break, to burst.

spargere *sf.* breaking; (*furt*) burglary.

spart *sn.* breaking; *la ~ul târgului* after the fair. *adj.* broken; (*răgușit și*) hoarse.

spate *sn.* back; (*umeri*) shoulders; *mil.* (*tehnica ~lui*) logistics; *fig.* prop; *~ în ~* back to back; *în ~le...* at the back of...

spațial *adj.* space...

spațios *adj.* roomy.

spațiu *sn.* space; (*gol*) gap; *~ locativ* floor space; housing office; *~ cosmic* outer space; *~ verde* open space, lung (of the town).

- spăla** *vt.* to wash; (*vasele*) to wash up; (*rufe și*) to launder.
vi. to wash. *vr.* to wash (oneself); (*d. rufe etc.*) to launder (well, etc.); *a se ~ pe mâini etc.* to wash one's hands, etc.
- spălat** *sn.* washing; laundering.
adj. washed; *fig.* civilized.
- spălăcit** *adj.* watery; *fig.* dull.
- spălător** *sn.* washstand; (*cameră*) lavatory.
- spălătoreasă** *sf.* laundress.
- spălătorie** *sf.* wash-house.
- spărgător** *sm.* burglar; ~ *de grevă* scab, knobstick. *sn.* breaker; ~ *de gheață* icebreaker; ~ *de nuci* nutcracker.
- spărtură** *sf.* breach.
- spătar** *sm.* sword bearer. *sn.* back.
- spătos** *adj.* broad-shouldered.
- special** *adj.* special; *în ~* especially. *adv.* purpose(ful)ly.
- specialist** *sm., adj.* expert.
- specialitate** *sf.* specialty; (*branșă*) speciality.
- specializa** *vt., vr.* to specialize.
- specie** *sf.* species.
- specific** *sn.* specific nature. *adj.* typical (of). *adv.* specifically.
- specifica** *vt.* to specify.
- specimen** *sn.* specimen.
- specios** *adj.* dubious, spurious.
- spectacol** *sn.* performance; show.
- spectaculos** *adj.* spectacular.
- spectator** *sm.* spectator; *pl.* audience.
- specula** *vt.* to speculate.
- speculant** *sm.* speculator.
- speculă** *sf.* speculation.
- spera** *vt., vi.* to hope (for).
- speranță** *sf.* hope; expectation; (*încredere*) confidence; *fără ~* desperate(ly).

SPE — SPR

speria *vt.* to frighten. *vr.* to be scared.

sperietoare *sf.* scarecrow.

sperios *adj.* cowardly.

sperjur *sm.* perjurer. *sn.* perjury.

spetează *sf.* back (of a chair); *text.* crossbeam.

speti *vt.* to break the back of; to exhaust. *vr.* to break one's back; to be penniless.

speță *sf.* case.

spic *sn.* ear.

spicher *sm.* announcer.

spicui *vt.* to glean; *fig.* și to cull.

spileuit *adj.* titivated, dressed to kill.

spin *sm.* thorn.

spinare *sf.* back.

spinos *adj.* thorny; *fig.* ticklish.

spinteca *vt.* to rip.

spion *sm.* spy.

spiona *vt.* to spy upon. *vi.* to spy.

spionaj *sn.* espionage.

spirală *sf.* spiral; *în* ~ winding.

spiriduș *sm.* elf.

spirit *sn.* spirit; (*mințe*) mind; (*glumă*) witticism; (*geniu*) genius; *plin de* ~ ingenious; (*amuzant*) witty, brilliant.

spiritism *m.* spiritism.

spiritual *adj.* spiritual; (*nos-tim*) witty; (*deștept*) bright.

spirt *sn.* alcohol; ~ *denaturat* methyated spirits. *adj.* quick.

spirtos *adj.* alcoholic.

spital *sn.* hospital.

spiță *sf.* spoke; (*neam*) relation.

spîn *sm.* glabrous man. *adj.* glabrous.

- spînzura** *vt.* to hang. *vi.* to hang (from). *vr.* to hang oneself.
- spînzurat** *sm.* gallows bird; *fig.* scapegrace. *adj.* hanged.
- spînzurătoare** *sf.* gallows.
- splai** *sn.* embankment.
- splendid** *adj.* splendid; (*strălucitor*) glorious. *adv.* splendidly.
- splendoare** *sf.* splendour.
- splină** *sf.* spleen.
- spoi** *vt.* to paint; (*a vărui*) to whitewash; (*a cositori*) to tin.
- spoială** *sf.* painting; *fig.* smattering.
- spontan** *adj.* spontaneous. *adv.* spontaneously.
- spontaneitate** *sf.* spontaneity.
- spor** *sm.* bot. spore. *sn.* efficiency; (*progres*) headway; (*folos*) use.
- sporadic** *adj.* sporadic. *adv.* sporadically.
- spori** *vt., vi.* to increase.
- sporire** *sf.* increase.
- spornic** *adj.* efficient; (*economic*) economical.
- sporovăi** *vi.* to prate.
- sport** *sn.* sport(s); ~uri de iarnă winter sports; ~uri nautice aquatic sports.
- sportiv** *sm.* sportsman. *adj.* sports; sporting.
- sportivă** *sf.* sportswoman.
- spovedanie** *sf.* confession.
- spovedi** *vr.* to confess (oneself).
- spre** *prep.* to(wards); (*temporal și*) against; (*pe la*) about; (*pentru*) with a view to.
- sprijin** *sn.* support; (*ajutor și*) help.
- sprijini** *vt.* to support; (*a propti și*) to prop up. *vr.* to support

(each other); *a se ~ pe* to lean upon; *fig.* to rely on.

sprinten *adj.* nimble. *adv.* quickly.

sprințar *adj.* sprightly.

sprînceană *sf.* (eye)brow; *pe ~* partially; *ales pe ~* choice; selected.

spulbera *vt.* to sweep (away); *fig.* to dispel; (*visuri*) to shatter. *vr.* to end in smoke.

spumă *sf.* foam; (*albă și*) froth; (*de supă*) scum; *~ de mare* meerschaum; *~ de săpun* soap suds; (*pt. bărbierit*) lather.

spumega *vi.* to foam.

spumos *adj.* foamy; (*d. vin*) frothy.

spune *vt.* to say; (*a relata*) to tell; *a ~ baliverne* to draw the long bow; *a ~ bazaconii* to talk through one's hat. *vi.* to say, to speak. *vr.* to be said; *se ~ că e plecat* he is said to be out of town; *mi s-a spus că...* I was told that...

spurcat *adj.* filthy; (*blestemat*) accursed.

spusă *sf.* statement; *după spusele lui* according to him.

sst *interj.* hush! hist!

sta *vi.* to stand; (*pe scaun*) to sit; (*a zăcea*) to lie; (*a locui*) to live; (*a se opri*) to stop; *a ~ bine cuiva* to sit well (to smb.); *cum stai cu sănătatea?* how are you?; *a ~ la baza (cu gen.)* to lie at the basis of...

stabil *adj.* stable; (*durabil și*) lasting; *fig. și* settled.

stabili *vt.* to establish; (*a afla*) to find out. *vr.* to settle (down); to establish oneself.

- stabilit** *adj.* settled.
- stabilitate** *sf.* stability.
- stabilizare** *sf.* stabilization; *fin.* currency reform.
- stacojiu** *adj.* scarlet.
- stadion** *sn.* stadium.
- stadiu** *sn.* stage.
- stafidă** *sf.* sultana; (*mică*) current.
- stafie** *sf.* phantom.
- stagi** *sn.* probation (period); (*vechime*) seniority.
- stagiune** *sf.* (theatrical) season.
- stagna** *vi.* to stagnate; *fig.* to flag.
- stagnare** *sf.* stagnation.
- stal** *sn.* stalls; ~ul doi pit.
- stalactită** *sf.* stalactite.
- stalagmită** *sf.* stalagmite.
- stambă** *sf.* (printed) calico.
- stampă** *sf.* print.
- stand** *sn.* stall.
- standard** *sn., adj.* standard.
- staniol** *sn.* tinfoil.
- stare** *sf.* state; (*avere*) circumstances; (*ședere*) stay; ~ civilă civil status; (*ca serviciu*) registrar's; ~ de asediu state of emergency; ~ de spirit frame of mind; ~ pe loc immobility; ~ proastă bad condition; ~ sufletească mood; în ~ bună in good repair.
- stareț** *sm.* abbot.
- stareță** *sf.* abbess.
- start** *sn.* start.
- stat** *sn. pol.* state; (*listă*) list; (*statură*) stature; ~ de plată pay roll; ~-major general staff; ~ul bunăstării the welfare state; de ~ state; mic de ~ small.
- statistică** *sf.* statistics.

STA-STI

- statornic** *adj.* steadfast; (*stabil și*) lasting. *adv.* steadily.
- statuetă** *sf.* statuette.
- statuie** *sf.* statue.
- statură** *sf.* stature.
- statut** *sn.* statute.
- stație** *sf.* station; (*de tramvai etc.*) stop; (*de taxiuri*) taxi rank.
- staționa** *vi.* to be stationed.
- staționare** *sf.* waiting; *mil.* stationing; *~a interzisă* no waiting.
- stațiune** *sf.* station; *~ balneară* spa; *~ climaterică* sau *~ de odihnă* health resort; *~ de mașini și tractoare* machine and tractor station.
- staul** *sn.* stable.
- stăvilă** *sf.* obstacle.
- stăpîn** *sm.* master; (*proprietar și*) owner.
- stăpînă** *sf.* mistress (of the house).
- stăpîni** *vt.* to master; (*a conduce*) to rule; (*a domina*) to dominate; (*a avea*) to own; (*a stăvili*) to restrain. *vi.* to sway. *vr.* to master one's temper, etc.
- stăpînire** *sf.* mastery; power; (*posesiune*) ownership; (*de sine*) self-possession sau control.
- stăpînit** *adj.* self-controlled; *~ de un gînd* thought-ridden.
- stăpînitor** *sm.* ruler. *adj.* ruling.
- stărui** *vi.* to insist; (*a rămîne*) to persist; (*asupra unui lucru și*) to dwell (on a thing); (*a dăinui și*) to linger.
- stăruință** *sf.* insistence; perseverance; (*proptea*) intercession.

- stăruitor** *adj.* persevering. *adv.* persistently.
- stătător** *adj.* stagnant; *de sine* ~ independent.
- stăvilar** *sn.* weir.
- stăvili** *vt.* to dam; *fig.* to stem.
- stea** *sf.* star; (*asterisc*) asterisk; *mil.* și pip; ~ *căldu-zitoare* lode star; ~ *ua polară* the pole star; *fig.* one's lode-star; *cu* ~ *în frunte* remarkable.
- steag** *sn.* (*național*) flag; *mil.* și colours; (*stindard* și *fig.*) banner.
- stejar** *sm.* oak tree.
- stelaj** *sn.* shelves.
- steluță** *sf.* little star; (*asterisc*) asterisk.
- stemiă** *sf.* (coat of) arms.
- stenodactilografă** *sf.* stenotypist.
- stenograful** *sm.*, **stenografa** *sf.* stenographer.
- stenografia** *vt.* to take down in shorthand.
- stenografie** *sf.* shorthand (writing).
- stenogramă** *sf.* minutes.
- stepă** *sf.* steppe.
- stereofonic** *adj.* stereophonic.
- stereotip** *adj.* stereotype(d); *fig.* și corny.
- steril** *sn.* barren gangue. *adj.* sterile.
- sterlină** *adj.*: *livă* ~ pound sterling.
- sterp** *adj.* barren.
- sticlă** *sf.* glass; (*de geam*) window pane; (*clondir*) bottle; (*mică*) phial; (*de lampă*) chimney; ~ *cu apă* bottle of water; ~ *de ceas* watch glass; ~ *de vin* wine bottle; ~ *mată* matted glass; *de* ~ glass(y).

- sticlărie** *sf.* glassware.
sticlete *sm.* thistlefinch.
sticli *vi.* to glitter.
sticios *adj.* glassy.
sticluță *sf.* vial.
stil *sn.* style; ~ *familiar* colloquial style; *de* ~ period; *în* ~ *mare* grandly.
stilistic *adj.* stylistic.
stiliza *vt.* to brush up, to edit; *artă* to stylize.
stilou *sn.* fountain pen; (*cu pastă*) ball pen, byro.
stima *vt.* to esteem.
stimabil *sm., adj.* honourable.
stimat *adj.* respected; ~ *e domn* dear sir.
stimă *sf.* esteem; *cu* ~ yours respectfully.
stimula *vt.* to stimulate.
stimulent *sn.* stimulent.
stingător *sn.* fire extinguisher.
stinge *vt.* (*focul, lumina*) to put out; (*de la întrerupător*) to switch off; (*o datorie*) to pay off; (*varul*) to slake. *vr.* to die (out).
stingere *sf.* extinction; *mil.* taps.
stingher *adj.* alien; (*singuratic*) lonely.
stinghereală *sf.* embarrassment.
stingheri *vt.* to embarrass.
stins *adj.* extinguished; (*slab*) faint. *adv.* faintly.
stipula *vt.* to stipulate.
stivă *sf.* stack.
stîlci *vt.* (*a bate*) to pommel; (*a schilodi*) to cripple; (*o limbă*) to mangle; (*un cuvînt*) to corrupt.
stîlp *sm.* pillar; post; ~ *de cafenea* a man about town; ~ *ul bătrîneșilor* *cuiva* smb.'s support in old age.

stînă *sf.* sheepfold.

stîncă *sf.* rock; (*colțuroasă*)
crag; (*faleză*) cliff; (*recif*)
reef.

stîncos *adj.* rocky.

stîng *sn.* left leg; *fig.* wrong
leg. *adj.* left; *pol.* și left wing.

stînga *sf.* left hand; *pol.* the
left; ~ *împrejur* *mil.* left
about!

stîngaci *sm.* left-handed person.
adj. left-handed; *fig.* și clumsy.
adv. clumsily.

stîngăcie *sf.* clumsiness.

stîngism *sn.* left-wing commu-
nism.

stîngist *sm., adj.* leftist.

stîngen *sm.* fathom; *bot.* iris.

stînjeneală *sf.* uneasiness.

stînjenele *sm.* iris.

stînji *vt.* to inconvenience.

stîrc *sm.* heron.

stîrni *vt.* to (a)rouse. *vr.* to
break out.

stîrpitură *sf.* midget.

stoarce *vt.* to squeeze; (*rufe*)
to wring; *fig.* to drain; (*bani*)
to extort; (*pe cineva*) to
fleece; a ~ *lacrimi* to bring
tears (in) to smb.'s eyes.

stoc *sn.* stock.

stoca *vt.* to stock(pile).

stofă *sf.* stuff; (*țesătură și*)
material; ~ *ecosez* tartan-
cloth, plaid.

stoic *sm.* stoic. *adj.* stoical. *adv.*
stoically.

stoicism *sn.* stoicism.

stol *sn.* flock, flight, bevy.

stomac *sn.* stomach; *zool.* și
fig. paunch.

stomatologie *sf.* stomatology.

stop *sn.* traffic light(s). *interj.*
stop!

STO—STR

stopa *vt.* to stop; (*ciorapi* etc.) to close-darn.

stor *sn.* (roller) blind.

stors *sn.* wringing (of washing).
adj. wrung out; (*istovit*) drained.

strachină *sf.* bowl, dish.

stradă *sf.* street; ~ *dosnică* sau *laterală* by-street; ~ *mare* main street; *pe* ~ in the street.

strajă *sf.* watch.

strană *sf.* pew; (*a dascălilor*) lectern.

strangula *vt.* to strangle.

straniu *adj.* strange. *adv.* queerly.

strapontin *sn.* bracket seat.

stras *sn.* rhinestone; *pl.* costume jewelry.

strașnic *adj.* terrible; (*oribil*) dreadful; (*minunat*) excellent.
adv. awfully; wonderfully. *interj.* capital!

strat *sn.* stratum, layer; (*de vopsea*) coat (of paint); (*de flori*) bed; plot; ~*uri sociale* walks of life.

stratagemă *sf.* stratagem.

strateg *sm.* strategist.

strategie *adj.* strategical. *adv.* strategically.

strategie *sf.* strategy.

străbate *vt.* to traverse; (*a străpunge*) to pierce.

străbun *sm.* ancestor. *adj.* traditional.

străbunic *sm.* great grandfather.

străbunică *sf.* great grandmother.

străbunici *sm. pl.* great grandparents.

strădanie *sf.* endeavour.

strădui *vr.* to strive.

străfulgera *vi.* to flash (through one's mind).

- străfulgerare** *sf.* flash (of lightning); *fig.* brainwave.
- străfund** *sn.* in(ner)most depths.
- străin** *sm.* foreigner; (*necunoscut*) stranger; (*oaspete*) guest; *prin ~i* abroad. *adj.* foreign; (*necunoscut*) strange; (*al altcuiva*) somebody else's.
- străinătate** *sf.* foreign countries; *din ~* from abroad; *în ~* abroad.
- străjui** *vt.* to guard. *vi.* to tower.
- străluci** *vi.* to shine; (*a fulgera*) to flash; (*a scînteia*) to sparkle; (*slab*) to glow.
- strălucire** *sf.* brilliance; (*a unui metal*) glint.
- strălucit** *adj.* bright. *adv.* wonderfully.
- strălucitor** *adj.* radiant.
- strămoș** *sm.* ancestor; *pl.* forbears.
- strămoșesc** *adj.* traditional.
- strămuta** *vt.* to displace.
- strănepoată** *sf.* great granddaughter.
- strănepot** *sm.* great grandson; *pl.* great grandchildren.
- strănut** *sn.* sneeze.
- strănuta** *vi.* to sneeze.
- străpunge** *vt.* to pierce; (*a înjunghia*) to stab.
- strășnicie** *sf.* sternness.
- străvechi** *adj.* ancient.
- străveziu** *adj.* transparent; *fig.* obvious.
- streășină** *sf.* eaves.
- streche** *sf.* gadfly.
- strecura** *vt.* to strain; (*a introduce*) to smuggle. *vr.* to slink in *sau* out.
- strecurătoare** *sf.* collander.
- strepezi** *vt.* to set on edge. *vr.* to be set on edge.

streptomicină *sf.* streptomycin.

strica *vt.* to spoil; (*a sparge*) to break; *fig.* și to blast; (*a corupe*) to pervert. *vi.* to be harmful; *n-ar ~ să pleci* you'd better go. *vr.* to go bad *sau* wrong.

stricat *sm.* debauchee. *adj.* spoilt; (*putred*) decayed; (*pervers*) perverse; (*d. aer*) foul, stale. *adv.* badly.

stricată *sf.* harlot.

stricăciune *sf.* harm; (*corupție*) corruption.

strict *sn.:* ~ul necesar the essential. *adj.* strict. *adv.* strictly.

strictete *sf.* strictness.

strident *adj.* shrill; *fig.* și jarring. *adv.* stridently.

stridență *sf.* harshness; *fig.* jarring note.

stridie *sf.* oyster.

striga *vt.* to call. *vi.* to call (out); (*strident*) to yell; *a ~ catalogul* to call the roll.

strigăt *sn.* call.

strigător *adj.* crying; ~ *la cer* revolting.

strigătură *sf.* witty couplet (accompanying a folk dance).

strigoi *sm.* ghost.

strivi *vt.* to crush.

strîmb *adj.* wry; (*înclinat*) slanting; *fig.* false. *adv.* awry; *fig.* wrongly.

strîmba *vt.* to twist; și *fig.* to distort. *vi.:* *a ~ din nas* to turn up one's nose (at smth.). *vr.* to twist; (*a face strîmbături*) to make wry faces.

strîmbătură *sf.* grimace.

strîmt *adj.* narrow; tight.

strîmta *vt.* to (make) narrow; (*hainele*) to take in. *vr.* to (get) narrow.

strîmtoare *sf.* straits; (*între munți*) pass, gorges; *fig.* tight spot; *la ~* at a pinch.

strîmtora *vt.* to hamper.

strîmtorat *adj.* under straitened circumstances.

strîngător *adj.* sparing.

strînge *vt.* to tighten; (*a re-strînge*) to limit; (*a împături*) to fold; (*d. pantofi*) to pinch; (*a aduna*) to gather; (*a culege*) to pick up; (*a acumula*) to hoard; (*a colecționa*) to collect; (*impozite*) to levy; *a ~ masa* to clear the table; *a ~ rîndurile* to rally. *vi.* to press; (*d. pantofi*) to pinch. *vr.* to gather; (*a se ghemui*) to crouch.

strîngere *sf.* pressing; *~ de inimă* pang; *~ de mînă* handshake.

strîns *sn.* pressing; *~ul recoltei* gathering in. *adj.* tight; close; (com)pressed; (*d. rînduri*) serried; *~ pe corp* tight-fitting. *adv.* closely, rightly.

strînsoare *sf.* tight grip; pressure.

strînsură *sf.* gathering; *de ~* of sorts.

strofă *sf.* stanza.

strop *sm.* drop; *fig.* bit.

stropi *vt.* to sprinkle; (*a păta*) to (be)smear. *vi.* to sputter. *vr.* to make oneself dirty.

stropitoare *sf.* watering can.

structural *adj.* structural.

structură *sf.* structure.

strugure *sm.* (bunch of) grapes.

strună *sf.* string. *adv.* perfectly.

STR—SUB

strung *sn.* lathe.

strungar *sm.* turner.

struni *vt.* to bridle; *fig.* și to curb.

struț *sm.* ostrich.

structură *sf.* moulding.

student *sm.* student; (*boboc*) freshman; (*mare*) undergraduate; ~ în medicină medical student.

studentesc *adj.* student(s') ...

studia *vt., vi.* to study.

studiat *adj.* studied; (*afectat și*) affected; (*laborious*) elaborate.

studio *sn.* studio; (*pat*) couch bed.

studios *adj.* studious.

studiu *sn.* study; *muz.* și étude; în ~ under consideration.

stuf *sn.* reed; rush.

stufat *sn.* onion stew.

stufos *adj.* bushy; (*des*) thick.

stup *sm.* beehive.

stupefiant *sn.* intoxicant, dope.
adj. stupefying.

stupefiat *adj.* dumbfounded.

stupid *adj.* stupid; (*monoton*) dull. *adv.* foolishly.

stupiditate *sf.* stupidity.

stupoare *sf.* stupor.

sturz *sm.* thrush.

suav *adj.* suave.

sub *prep.* under; (*mai jos de*) below; ~ pământ underground; ~ zero below zero.

subaltern *sm.* underling. *adj.* subaltern.

subconștient *sn., adj.* subconscious.

subdirector *sm.* deputy manager; (*de școală*) deputy headmaster.

subestima *ve.* to underrate.

subiect *sn.* subject; (*conținut și*) matter; (*povestire și*) plot; (*temă*) theme; (*de conversație*) topic; (*obiect*) object.

subiectiv *adj.* subjective; (*părtinitor*) biased. *adv.* subjectively.

subit *adj.* sudden. *adv.* unexpectedly.

subînchiria *vt.* to sublet.

subînțelege *vr.*: *se ~* it goes without saying.

subînțeles *sn.* connotation; *cu ~* meaningful(ly). *adj.* implied.

subjonctiv *sn.* subjunctive.

subjuga *vt.* to subjugate.

sublim *sn., adj.* sublime. *adv.* wonderfully.

sublinia *vt.* to underline.

sublocotenent *sm.* second lieutenant.

submarin *sn., adj.* submarine.

submina *vt.* to undermine.

subofiter *sm.* non-com(missioned officer).

subordona *vt.* to subordinate.

subordonat *adj.* subordinate.

subserie *vt.* to sign; (*o sumă*) to subscribe. *vi.* to subscribe (to an opinion, for a collection).

subscripție *sf.* subscription (list).

subsecretar *sm.* under-secretary.

subsemnatul *sm.* the undersigned.

subsidiar *adj.* subsidiary.

subsol *sn.* *agr.* subsoil; *arhit.* basement; (*al paginii*) foot.

substantiv *sn.* noun.

substanță *sf.* substance; (*esență și*) gist.

substanțial *adj.* substantial. *adv.* substantially.

substitui *vt.* to substitute (a new thing for the old one). *vr.*

to take the place of (smb. else).

substrat *sn.* substratum.

subsuoară *sf.* armpit; *la* ~ under one's arm.

subteran *sn., adj.* underground.

subterfugiu *sn.* subterfuge.

subtext *sn.* overtones; implications.

subtil *adj.* subtle. *adv.* subtly.

subtilitate *sf.* subtlety.

subtitlu *sn.* subtitle.

subția *vt.* to (make) thin; (*a dilua*) to dilute; *fig.* to refine. *vr.* to grow thinner; *fig.* to brush up.

subțire *adj.* thin; (*fin*) fine; (*zvelt*) slender. *adv.* thinly; (*ușor*) finely.

subunitate *sf. mil.* element.

suburbie *sf.* suburb; purlieus.

subvenție *sf.* subvention.

subvenționa *vt.* to subsidize.

subversiv *adj.* seditious.

suc *sn.* juice; ~ *de fructe* sherbet.

succeda *vi., vr.* to succeed.

succes *sn.* success; *pl.* victories; (*d. un cântec., o piesă*) hit; *cu* ~ successfully; *de* ~ successful.

succesiune *sf.* succession; *jur.* și inheritance.

succesiv *adj.* successive. *adv.* successively.

succesor *sm.* successor; heir.

succint *adj.* concise, terse.

suei *vt.* to twist; (*a scrînti*) to sprain; (*gîtul, mîna*) to wring. *vr.* to twist.

sueit *sm.* erratic fellow. *adj.* twisted; (*ciudat*) crotchety.

sucursală *sf.* branch.

sud *sn.* south; *de* ~ south(ern); *la* ~ in the south; *la* ~ *de* south of; *spre* ~ southwards.

- suda** *vt., vr.* to weld.
sud-est *sn.* South-East.
sudic *adj.* South(ern).
sudoare *sf.* sweat.
sudor *sm.* welder.
sud-vest *sn.* South-West.
suedez *sm.* Swede. *adj.* Swedish.
suedează *sf.* Swede, Swedish woman; (*limbă*) Swedish.
suferi *vt.* to suffer; *a nu ~ întârziere* to brook no delay.
vi. to suffer (from).
suferind *sm.* invalid. *adj.* ailing.
suferință *sf.* suffering.
sufertaș *sn.* lunch pail.
suficient *adj.* sufficient; (*încrăzut*) self-sufficient. *adv.* enough.
sufix *sn.* suffix.
sufia *vt.* to blow (off *sau* away); (*cuiva*) to prompt; (*a lua*) to steal; *a nu ~ un cuvânt* not to breathe a word. *vi.* to blow; (*a respira, a adia*) to breathe; (*cuiva*) to prompt; *a ~ din greu* to pant.
sufiare *sf.* breath(ing); *fără ~* breathless; (*mort*) dead.
sufiator *sm.* wind instrument-(alist); *pl.* winds.
sufleca *vt.* to roll *sau* turn up.
sufier *sm.* prompter.
suflet *sn.* soul; heart; (*viață și*) life; (*conștiință*) conscience; (*sufiare*) breath(ing); (*gîfîit*) panting; (*om*) man; *cu ~ul la gură* out of breath; *de ~* adopted; *din ~* heartfelt; *fără ~* heartless(ly); *într-un ~* in a hurry.
sufletește *adj.* soul; spiritual.
sufiu *sn.* blast (of an explosion); (*sufiare*) breath.
sufoca *vt., vr.* to stifle.

SUF — SUP

sufragerie *sf.* dining-room (furniture).

sugaci, sugar *sm., adj.* suckling.

sugativă, sugătoare *sf.* blotting paper.

suge *vt., vi.* to suck; (*a bea*) to booze.

sugera *vt.* to suggest; (*a insinua*) to insinuate.

sugestie *sf.* suggestion; hypnosis.

sugestiv *adj.* eloquent. *adv.* graphically.

sughiț *sn.* hiccup; (*de plîns*) sob.

sughița *vi.* to hiccup; (*de plîns*) to sob.

sugruma *vt.* to smother.

sui *vt., vi., vr.* to climb up.

suită *sf.* suite.

suitor *adj.* rising.

sul *sn.* roll.

sulf *sn.* sulphur.

sulfamidă *sf.* sulphamid.

suliță *sf.* javelin; *ist.* spear.

sultan *sm.* sultan.

suman *sn.* thick long coat.

sumar *sn., adj.* summary. *adv.* scantily.

sumă *sf.* sum; (*număr*) number; *o ~ de* a lot of.

sumbru *adj.* gloomy.

sumedenie *sf.* lot; a great deal (of).

sună *vt.* to ring; (*la telefon*) to ring up; (*d. ceas*) to strike.

vi. to ring; to sound; (*d. clopote și*) to toll; (*d. zurgălăi*) to chime; (*a răsună*) to resound; (*d. ceas*) to strike the hours; (*a glăsu*) to read; *a ~ din* (corn etc.) to blow (the horn, etc.).

sunătoare *sf.* rattle; *bot.* all-saints'-wort.

sunet *sn.* sound; (*de clopote și*) ring; *în ~ de* to the sound of.
supă *sf.* soup; (*de pui* etc.) broth.

supăra *vt.* to annoy; (*a deranja*) to trouble. *vr.* to be angry; (*a se certa*) to fall out; (*a se întrista*) to grieve.

supărare *sf.* anger; (*necaz*) trouble; (*pierdere*) bereavement.

supărat *adj.* cross (with smb., at a thing); (*trist*) aggrieved.

supărăcios *adj.* ill-tempered, grumpy.

supărător *adj.* annoying.

superb *adj.* superb; (*admirabil*) admirable.

superficial *adj.* superficial; *fig.* shallow. *adv.* wantonly.

superior *sm.* superior. *adj.* superior (to); (*mai înalt*) high(er); (*de sus*) upper.

superioritate *sf.* superiority.

superlativ *sn., adj.* superlative.

superstiție *sf.* superstition.

supleant *sm.* deputy. *adj.* alternate.

supliciu *sn.* torture; *fig. și* torment.

supliment *sn.* supplement; extra dish *sau* ticket *sau* payment.

suplimentar *adj.* supplementary; (*d. muncă* etc.) overtime.

suplini *vt.* to replace; (*o lipsă* etc.) to compensate.

suplinitor *sm.* substitute.

suplu *adj.* supple.

suport *sn.* support.

suporta *vt.* to bear; (*a suferi*) to tolerate.

suportabil *adj.* bearable. *adv.* tolerably.

supracopertă *sf.* jacket, wrapper.

- suprafață** *sf.* surface; (*întin-*
dere) area; (*spațiu*) space; *de*
~ shallow; *la ~* on the surface.
- supranatural** *sn., adj.* preternat-
ural.
- supranumi** *vt.* to (nick)name, to
call.
- supraom** *sm.* superman.
- supraomenesc** *adj.* superhuman.
- suprapune** *vt., vr.* to overlap.
- suprapunere** *sf.* superposition.
- suprarealism** *sn.* surrealism.
- suprarealist** *sm., adj.* surrealist.
- suprasolicita** *vt.* to overtax.
- suprastructură** *sf.* superstructure.
- supraveghea** *vt.* to oversee; (*a*
păzi) to watch. *vr.* to keep
oneself in hand.
- supraveghere** *sf.* supervision.
- supraveghetor** *sm.* overseer.
- supraviețui** *vi.* to outlive (smb.);
to survive (smth.).
- supraviețuitor** *sm.* survivor. *adj.*
surviving.
- suprem** *adj.* supreme.
- supremație** *sf.* supremacy.
- suprima** *vt.* to suppress; (*un*
cuvînt) to cross out; (*pe ci-*
neva) to kill.
- supt** *sn.* sucking. *adj.* wasted;
(*d. obraji*) sunken.
- supune** *vt.* to subjugate; (*cer-*
cetării) to examine; (*a pre-*
zenta) to submit. *vr.* to sub-
mit; (*unei rugăminți*) to com-
ply (with a request, etc.).
- supunere** *sf.* obedience.
- supus** *sm.* subject. *adj.* submis-
sive; *~ la* liable to. *adv.* duti-
fully.
- sur** *adj.* grey.
- surcea** *sf.* chip.
- surd** *sm.* deaf person. *adj.* deaf;
(*d. consoane*) mute, voiceless;

(*d. zgomot*) muffled; (*ascuns*) hidden.

surdină *sf.* mute; *în ~* in an undertone.

surdmut *sm.* deaf-mute. *adj.* deaf and dumb.

surescita *vt.* to (over)excite, to agitate.

surghiun *sn.* exile, banishment.

surghiuni *vt.* to banish.

surîde *vi.* to smile (at smb.).

surîs *sn.* smile; (*ironic*) sneer.

surîzător *adj.* smiling.

surmena *vt.* to overwork. *vr.* to strain too hard.

surmenaj *sn.* overworking.

surmenat *adj.* overwrought.

surogat *sn.* ersatz; *fig.* imitation.

surpa *vt.* to ruin. *vr.* to crumble.

surplus *sn.* surplus.

surprinde *vt.* to surprise; to catch unawares; (*a auzi*) to overhear.

surprindere *sf.* surprise; *prin ~* by surprise.

surprinzător *adj.* surprising. *adv.* amazingly.

surpriză *sf.* surprise.

sursă *sf.* source.

surveni *vi.* to occur.

surzenie *sf.* deafness.

surzi *vt.* to deafen. *vi.* to grow deaf.

sus *sn.* upper part; *cu ~ul în jos* upset; *în ~ul râului* upstream. *adv.* up, above; on top; *sus mâinile!* hands up!; *~ și tare* loudly; *de ~* (on) high; *în ~* upward; *pe ~* high; (*cu de-a sila*) bodily. *interj.* up!

susan *sm.* sesame.

susceptibil *adj.* susceptible; tetchy; *~ de* liable to.

SUS — ȘAP

susceptibilitate *sf.* susceptibility.

suspect *sm.* suspect. *adj.* doubtful.

suspecta *vt.* to suspect.

suspenda *vt.* to suspend; (*ședința* etc.) to adjourn; (*a a-târna*) to hang.

suspensie *sf.* suspension.

suspiciune *sf.* suspicion.

suspin *sn.* sigh; sob.

suspina *vi.* to sob; *a ~ după* to hanker after.

suspus *adj.* highly placed.

sustrage *vt.* to subtract; (*a fura*) to defalcate. *vr.:* *a se ~ de la* to shirk.

susținător *sm.* upholder; (*al familiei*) breadwinner.

sustine *vt.* to uphold; (*a încuraja*) to countenance; (*o păreare* etc. *și*) to maintain; (*a pretinde*) to allege. *vr.* to hold (one's ground); (*materialicește*) to earn one's living.

susținut *adj.* constant.

susur *sn.* purl(ing).

susura *vi.* to purl.

sută *sf., adj., num.* hundred; *la ~* per cent.

sutălea *adj., num.* (the) one hundredth.

sutien *sn.* bra(ssière).

suveică *sf.* shuttle.

suvenir *sn.* keepsake; (*amintire*) memory.

suveran *sm., adj.* sovereign.

suveranitate *sf.* sovereignty.